Citations

A citation is information which fully identifies a publication.

A complete **book citation** includes the author, title, place of publication, publisher, and publication date, as shown in the following example, which uses MLA style:


A complete **article citation** includes the author, article title, source (title of magazine or journal), volume, issue, publication date, and page numbers. Displayed below are citations in MLA style, which also includes medium of publication (for example, print or web).

**Magazine Article Citation:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title of magazine</th>
<th>Title of article</th>
<th>Pages</th>
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</table>

**Journal Article Citation:**

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<th>Title of journal</th>
<th>Volume and Issue</th>
<th>Title of article</th>
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</table>

In addition to citing books and articles, there are a host of other types of sources which you may need to cite, including interviews, speeches, conference proceedings, and films. Electronic sources (web publications) include entire web sites, a page on a web site, images, articles in a web magazine or an online scholarly journal, or articles from an online database (or other electronic subscription service). Examples of online databases which DCC subscribes to include Academic Search Complete, Opposing Viewpoints, and Issues & Controversies. When citing sources you will first need to learn the bibliographic style (MLA, APA, Chicago, etc.) your instructor wants you to use. Then you will need to consult the bibliographic style manual for that particular style in order to learn how to cite your sources.
Most instructors at DCC will require that you cite sources using either MLA style or APA style. Other bibliographic styles are Chicago style and Turabian.

**MLA style** is used by disciplines in the humanities, such as language, literature, philosophy, religion, and performing arts. Use the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, Seventh edition*, published in 2009, to learn how to create MLA citations. It is available in the Circulating Collection and its call number is LB 2369.G53 2009.

**APA style** is used by writers in the social sciences, such as psychology, anthropology, geography, political science, sociology, and economics. Use the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Sixth edition*, published in 2010, to learn how to create citations in APA style. The manual is located in the Circulating Collection and its call number is BF 76.7.P83 2010.

For additional information on using MLA and APA style, see the link to **Style Manuals** on the e-Library page. Select **Using MLA Style** or **Using APA Style** available from the Purdue Online Writing Lab, also known as **OWL**. Links to MLA Style and APA Style Guides are available on the left side of the page. Displayed below is the MLA Style Guide.
The first page of the guide provides general formatting information. Information on paper format, general guidelines, formatting the first page of your paper, and section headings is provided. On the left side of the page are links to creating in-text citations, formatting questions, and endnotes and footnotes. Instructions on how to cite specific types of resources, such as books, periodicals, and electronic sources, are also provided. A sample MLA or APA paper is included.
Citations on the Online Catalog (VCCSLinc)

Citations for different bibliographic styles are provided on the online catalog (VCCSLinc). For example, look at the full view of the record for the book entitled *The Fitzgeralds and the Kennedys*, by Doris Kearns Goodwin. Select the link to Cite this Title, which is located on the lower right side of the page.

When you select the Cite This Title link, the following page appears, providing the citation for the book in a variety of styles, including MLA and APA.
Citing Magazine and Journal Articles on Ebscohost Databases

Most library databases provide MLA and APA citations for magazine and journal articles. Shown below is the link to the article “Birth of Impressionism: Masterpieces from the Musee d’Orsay.” This article is available on EBSCOhost’s Academic Search Complete database. When you select the blue link for the title of the article, the page which provides a link to the Citation Format Box for the article is displayed. (See the next page).
Select the **Cite icon** under **Tools** on the right side of the page to bring up the box which provides the citation for this article in a variety of citation formats.
DCC subscribes to over 40 EBSCOhost databases. Follow the above instructions to find the Citation Format box for the articles in all of the EBSCO databases.
Citing Resources on the Opposing Viewpoints Database

You can access Opposing Viewpoints by selecting the link to Controversial Issues on the e-Library page.

Displayed below is the first page of an academic journal article entitled Ridding Schools of Junk Food. Select the link to Citation Tools under Tools on the right side of the page.
By default the citation for the article is shown in MLA style. Select the box for APA style if you want to see the APA format for the article.

These are just some examples of how MLA and APA citations are provided in different databases. You will need to check each database to see if it provides citations in different bibliographic styles. Do not assume that the MLA or APA citations provided by the databases or by the online catalog (VCCLinc) are completely correct; you may need to make some modifications to the citation. Check the latest bibliographic style manual or check with your instructor or a librarian if you have questions on citing sources properly.
Citation Generators

When you select **Style Guides** on the e-Library page, you will see a link to **Son of Citation Machine**. Son of Citation Machine is a **Citation Generator**, an online resource which will help you format citations.

Select the bibliographic style (MLA, APA, etc.) that you want to use. The following page appears, listing different print and electronic sources. Select the red link **More** at the top to see the entire list of different types of sources.
Select the type of source you wish to cite. Shown below is the form for citing a print book in MLA Style.

Complete the form and then select Submit at the bottom of the page. The MLA citation for your source is now displayed.

Landmark’s Son of Citation Machine is available at [http://citationmachine.net](http://citationmachine.net)

Other citation generators are EasyBib, available at [http://www.easybib.com](http://www.easybib.com) and NoodleBib Express, at [http://www.noodletools.com/noodlebib/express.php](http://www.noodletools.com/noodlebib/express.php) While citation generators can assist you in formatting citations, errors in formatting do occur on citation generators. Be sure to check your citations with a bibliographic style guide or check with a librarian or your instructor.